

Collective dwellings, homeless, mobile homes and bargees in the Fr. census

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Who is out?

COLLECTIVE DWELLINGS

1. Long/medium stays hospitals, reception centres and old people's & nursing homes
2. Monastic communities
3. Barracks, military bases, military or assimilated camps
4. Establishment accommodating pupils and students
5. Penitentiaries, jails
6. Short stays / Emergency reception centres
7. « other » collective dwellings

OTHER DWELLINGS

- Homeless
- People living in mobile homes
- Bargees

How are they recorded in Fr. census?

COLLECTIVE DWELLINGS

- 2004-2009 : people recorded after HH census collect, 4 weeks since 1st Monday on march
- Since 2010 : simult. HH census
- 400 local interviewers, rolling collect on 5 years

OTHER DWELLINGS

- **Homeless + people living in mobile homes**
<10 000 inhab. municip. :
simult. HH census collect
> 10 000 inhab municip. :
every 5 years (2006-2011),
by local agents (not INSEE)
=> Problems
- **Bargees** : special census with coop. Authorities of waterways



Tous les mariniers de France recensés à Lille



mardi 25.01.2011, 05:18 - C. BA.



Avec le recensement des mariniers, l'INSEE va tester les réponses par l'Internet. PHOTO ARCHIVES PIB

👍 Recommander

📘 Soyez le premier de vos amis à recommander ça.

Huit cents bateaux. C'est la charge de travail qui attend les enquêteurs de l'INSEE Nord - Pas-de-Calais, choisis pour recenser la population des mariniers de toute la France. Autrement dit, tous les gens qui, de Lille

How many are enumerated?

COLLECTIVE DWELLINGS (2008)

1,3 billion persons

1. **918 000** Long/medium stays hospitals, reception centres and old people's & nursing homes
2. **39 000** Monastic communities
3. **61 000** Barracks, military bases, military or assimilated camps
4. **266 000** Establishment accommodating pupils and students
5. **???** Penitentiaries, jails
6. **8 000** Short stays / Emergency reception centres
7. **61 000** « other » collective dwellings

OTHER DWELLINGS (2006) **123 000 persons**

- **15 000** Homeless
- **106 000** People living in mobile homes
- **1 570** Bargees

What is at stake ? *Multi-residence & housing*

Ex: How to include in census **people working in construction sites**

The principles which apply to the quasi-totality of the cases are the following ones:

1. When the person working on a construction site **is in couple *est en ménage*** (married, signed a civil partnership contract or else) and **returns to a common dwelling on weekends or on vacation**, this person should be enumerated **in the the family home** / the dwelling on the construction site is recorded as 'occasional dwelling'.
2. If the person is **single** and if has **no other dwelling** elsewhere, then **the construction site** is considered the usual residence.
3. If person is **a single** and **has another dwelling** elsewhere, then:
 - if the person **lives on the construction site at least 6 months a year**, the dwelling on the construction site is **the usual residence**,
 - if the person lives on the construction site **less than six months**, its dwelling on the construction site is **an 'occasional dwelling'**.

What about LiLi? (1)

32 This other dwelling (or the most important of your other dwellings, the one where you spend most time) is :

- A room in a student residence, at boarding school, in a hostel, in barracks 1
- A mobile home, a caravan 2
- An apartment or a house 3
- Another type of dwelling 4 → Specify

GIMME SHELTER

By E. BAILLY (2012)

c_natautlgt	Fréquence	Pourcentage	cumulée	cumulé
log collectif 1	1490	0.41	1490	0.41
log mobile 2	2139	0.58	3629	0.99
appart maison 3	34930	9.52	38559	10.50
autre sans prec 4	235	0.06	38794	10.57
hotel gite etc 5	1036	0.28	39830	10.85
log coll medical 7	22	0.01	39852	10.86
chambre 10	91	0.02	39943	10.88
autre ex refuge 11	4	0.00	39947	10.88
1+2	1	0.00	39948	10.88
1+3	31	0.01	39979	10.89
1+5	1	0.00	39980	10.89
2+3	161	0.04	40141	10.94
2+5	19	0.01	40160	10.94
3+1	2	0.00	40162	10.94
3+5	96	0.03	40258	10.97
non classés	770	0.21	41028	11.18
NR et NC	326047	88.82	367075	100.00

/*LOGEMENTS MOBILES*/ MOBILE HOMES

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"BATEAU" => BOAT
"NAVIRE" => SHIP
"VOILIER" => SAILBOAT
"PENICHE" => BARGE

"CHANTIER PETROLIER" => OIL CONSTRUCTION SITE
"PLATEFORME PETROLIERE" => OIL PLATFORM
"PETROLIER" => TANKER
"PLATE FORME" => PLATFORM

"POIDS LOURD" => HEAVY GOODS VEHICLE
"CAMPING CAR" => CAMPER VAN
"FOURGONNETTE" => VAN
"VEHICULE" => VEHICLE

"ALGECO" => ALGECO CONTAINERS
"ABRI DE JARDIN" => GARDEN SHED

"CAMPING" => CAMPING GROUND
"YOURTE" => YURT
"TENTE" => TENT
"BUNGALOW" => BUNGALOW
"HABITATION MOBILE" => MOBILE HOME
"CARAVANE" => CARAVAN
    
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Conclusion

- Housing conditions approached in census as marginal lifestyles whereas “Equal housing conditions for equal lifestyles” not necessarily true => As showed in EFL survey, one member of what seems to be a “normal household” can have at the same time marginal housing conditions
- Specific sources as “Sans domicile” surveys
- And still...repressive laws such as the one concerning the camping grounds

New law : >3 months stays controlled by mayors

